### Week 1

### How lightning came to Earth

#### Comprehension

- When Dryhten roared at the dragons after Draca and Wyrm were nearly killed in battle, the sea and land dragons decided to end the feud.
- 2. Long ago
- 3. (a) nesting
- (b) clan
- (c) champions
- (d) feud
- 4. No; Reasons may include that the dragon kings would not have chosen them to fight each other if they had known they were friends; No-one saw the friends when they met near the nesting field.
- 5. Yes; The land and sea dragons ended the feud so Draca and Wyrm would be able to see each other easily.
- 6.-7. Answers will vary.

#### Word knowledge

- 1. (a) their
- (b) two
- (c) be
- (d) sea
- (e) one
- (f) son
- 2. (a) wood
- (b) bean
- (c) write
- (d) wear
- 3. (a) cry, fly, dry, reply, July
  - (b) sky
- 4. sadly
- 5. (a) a/shamed
- b) dra/gon
- (c) sel/fish
- (d) some/times
- (e) moun/tains
- f) a/cross

### A letter to a brother

#### Comprehension

- 1. (a) youngest brother
- 2. (a) and (b) should be ticked
- **3.** (a) and (b)
- 4. (a) success over time; good luck; money
  - (b) strong thread or string
  - (c) an annoying person or thing
  - (d) able to resist bad weather such as rain
- 5. The oldest brother caught and cooked the wolf.
- Yes, because they have lost their homes and the oldest brother has a strong house made of bricks.
- 7. Answers will vary.
- 8. The Three Little Pigs

#### Word knowledge

- 1. (a) writing
  - (b) write, wriggle, wrestle, wrong, wrap, wreck, wrist

- 2. (a) worth, work
  - (b) word, worm, world
- 3. (a) manage, write, love, have
  - (b) e
- 4. (a) arrive, complete, wise
  - (b) e
- 5. (a) Homeless
- (b) without a home
- (c) -ly
- (d) Teacher check

### **Nouns**

- 1. Teacher check
- nouns: boy, beach, surfers, waves, fin, shark, head, dolphin, water, surfing

Note: 'Surfing' in the last sentence is a noun as it refers to the act or sport of riding the surf on a surfboard.

3. people: boy, surfers

places: beach

things: waves, fin, shark, head, dolphin, water, surfing

 Teacher check; ideas include: shells, sunbathers, swimmers, buckets, sand, fish, crabs, rocks, fishermen, children, towels, umbrellas, drinks, sunscreen, sandcastles, wetsuits, surfboards

### **Proper nouns**

- The following words should be underlined; Ben, Ruby, Mum, Ben, Tim Tams<sup>™</sup>, Mr James, Africa, Brentwood Primary, Mum
- 2.-3. Teacher check.

### **Narrative**

- 1. The missing cakes
- 2. (a) today
  - (b) at home
  - (c) Mum, Dad, Tari, Tom and Sam
- 3 (a) They didn't know what happened to the cakes.
  - (b) Tom
  - (c) Tari
  - (d) He was asleep in his kennel.
  - (e) Tari
- 4. Dad took the cakes.
- Dad took the cakes to work and they all thought they were delicious.

### Make a milkshake

#### Fruity milkshake

#### Ingredients

- cup of milk
- 4 big strawberries
- 1 chopped banana
- 2 scoops of ice-cream
- 1 teaspoon of honey

- 1. Mix everything in a blender.
- Pour the milkshake into two glasses.
- 3. Share it with a friend.
- 1. (a) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
- (a) Spelling errors are in italic type. chopped, ice-cream, of, blender, into, friend
- (a) mix, pour, share
  - (b) Answers should include six of the following: milkshake, ingredients, cup, milk, strawberries, banana, ice-cream, teaspoon, honey, blender, glasses, friend
  - (c) Answers should include three of the following: milkshake, strawberries, teaspoon, everything

## Boppy pop

Boppy Pop is the newest, sweetest lollipop you have ever tasted. The flavour  $goes\ through$  and through and tickles your tastebuds. The latest taste sensation on a stick comes in ten tempting flavours and colours. It costs just \$1 to buy from your nearest supermarket. Taste them all to find your favourite flavour. Be the envy of all your friends! Be the first to try one today!"

- 1. (a) (b) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
- Spelling errors are in italic type.
  - (a) through, through, buy, one
  - (b) goes, comes, your, taste, all
- (a) Answers may include: newest, sweetest, tempting, latest
  - (b) The flavour goes through and through and tickles your tastebuds.

### The story of digestion

Digestion starts with your teeth. The food is chewed and mixed with saliva. Your tongue pushes the food to the back of the throat where muscles squeeze the food down into the stomach. Digestive juices break down the food. It then gets pushed into the small intestine which soaks up all the goodness. From there it moves into the large intestine where a lot of water is taken out. Now, your body doesn't need it any more and pushes it out when you go to the toilet.

- (a) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
  - doesn't
  - did not, I would or I had, we are, are not, is not
- Spelling errors are in italic type. which, there, water, pushes, when
- (i) pushes (ii) squeeze
  - (i) digestive (ii) small/large
  - (c) teeth, tongue, throat, muscles, stomach, intestine

### 3-D shapes

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. (a) cone (b) cube (c) pyramid (d) rectangular prism (e) sphere (f) cylinder

Challenge - Answers will vary

### **Describing shapes**

(b) square (c) cylinder (d) triangle 2. (a) 6, 6, flat (b) 4, 4, flat (c) 0, 0, round

Challenge - 6 surfaces, 12 sides, 8 corners

### Counting to 1000

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. (a) 131, 133, 136, 138

(b) 412, 414, 415, 417, 419

(c) 567, 568, 570, 572, 574

(d) 300, 302, 305, 307

(e) 702, 703, 705, 707, 710

(f) 989, 991, 993, 994, 996 3. (a) 250

Challenge - (a) 168 (b) 316 (c) 503 (d) 680 (e)

915 (f) 802

### Skip counting

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. (a) 6, 8, 12, 18, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, 42, 46, 50, 56, 62,  $66,\ 70,\ 76,\ 78,\ 82,\ 88,\ 90,\ 94,\ 98$

(b) 12, 20, 32, 40, 44, 52, 64, 76, 84, 92, 96

(c) 15, 25, 40, 50, 55, 65, 75, 85, 90, 100

Challenge - Teacher check

### Length

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. Longer (red) scissors, string, stapler
- 3. Shorter (yellow) pencil, eraser, paperclip, crayon, sticker

Challenge - Answers will vary

### Mass

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. 1.3.2
- 3. 4. Answers will vary

Challenge - Answers will vary

### Possible, impossible

- 1. Possible can happen, Impossible can not happen
- 2. (a) impossible (b) possible (c) possible (d) impossible (e) possible (f) impossible
- 3. Answers will vary

Challenge - Answers will vary

### Likely, unlikely

1. (a) likely (b) unlikely (c) likely (d) likely (e) unlikely (f) likely

(a) unlikely (h) likely

2. (a) likely

(b) (i) likely (ii) unlikely (iii) likely (iv) unlikely

Challenge - Teacher check

### The story of digestion

Top to bottom – teeth, oesophagus, stomach, small intestine, large intestine

### The sword in the stone

#### Comprehension

- 1. (a) squire a young nobleman attending to a knight before becoming a knight himself
  - (b) monument a statue, building or structure erected to commemorate an important person or event
  - (c) ancient something that has existed for a very long time
  - (d) knight a nobleman who promised to fight for a king in ancient times
- 2. Britons lived in Great Britain many years ago.
- 3. worried/anxious/upset/troubled
- 4. squire, knight
- 5. He got lost in the wood.
- 6. Possible answer:
  - No: Arthur was meant to find the sword in the stone so that he could become the king of the Britons.
- 7. Answers may include: Arthur kept the sword to use.
- 8. Answers will vary.

#### Word knowledge

- 1. (a) knight (d) to
- knew (e) S0
- through wood

(f)

- 2. (a) kn-(b)
- knew
- Teacher check

- 3. (a) il
- (b) until
- Teacher check

- 4. (a) quickly
- (b) suddenly, proudly
- 5. (a) muddier
- happier, lazier, heavier, funnier

### The Hedley Kow

#### Comprehension

- 1. Once upon a time
- 2. (a) vessel
- (b) stout
- (c) iron
- (d) chunk
- 3. gold, silver, iron, stone
- 4. Answers may include: cheerful, grateful, content
- 5.-6. Answers will vary.
  - 7. The Hedley Kow was able to change shape at will.
  - 8. The materials were becoming less valuable in monetary terms.

#### Word knowledge

- 1. pleasure, television, measure
- 2. warmth, towards, reward
- 3. money, key, chimney
- 4. (a) village
- Teacher check
- 5. (a) cheerful
- (b) cheer
- (c) Teacher check
- 6. (a) finest, busiest, luckiest, weariest
  - (b) Teacher check

### Doing words (verbs)

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. (a) swallowed
- (b) frightened (c) scratched
- (d) chased
- (e) bellowed
- (f) milked
- 3. Teacher check

### Command verbs

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. March, Run, Turn, Jog, Stop
- 3. (a) Cut
- (b) Boil
- (c) Colour
- (d) Answer
- (e) Butter
- (f) Mix
- Run, run!

### Recount

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. On Sunday, Mum, Dad, Jillian, Todd and I went to Fisherman's Point for a picnic or for Grandma's birthday
- 3. Teacher check
- 4. Teacher check

### Let's go skateboarding!

'This is going to be great fun!' shouted Adam loudly as he grabbed his shiny, new skateboard and ran quickly out the door.

He slammed the door noisily then raced out to the footpath to meet his friend, Jordan.

'Hi, Adam. Let's go!' giggled Jordan happily. 'I'll race you to the nearest corner!'

- (a) (b) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
- Spelling errors are in italic type. loudly, door, race, corner
- Answers should include four of the following: shouted, grabbed, slammed, raced, giggled
  - (b) Let's, I'll

### The frog prince

A frog who was really a prince fetched a ball out of a well for a princess. As a reward, the frog ate dinner with the princess.

He also slept on the princess's pillow. One day, the frog begged the princess to give him a kiss. What a surprise! The frog turned into a handsome prince. The prince and princess got married and lived

happily ever after.

- 1. (a) (b) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
- 2. (a) Spelling errors are in italic type. One, What, lived
- 3. (a) (i) the frog
- (ii) the princess (v) the princess (vi) the prince
- (iii) the frog (vii) the frog
- (iv) the princess (viii) the princess

### My washing line nest

Nest	Nest
<b>S</b> oft and <i>fluffy</i>	fluffy
Sitting on my <i>line</i>	line
<b>W</b> aiting for some <i>eggs</i> to hatch	eggs
As soon as it is time.	as
<b>B</b> ird	Bird
Small and <i>angry</i>	angry
<b>S</b> quawking and <i>flapping</i> at us	flapping
Waiting for the 'giants' to leave	leave
Goodness! What a fuss!	What

- 1. (a)–(b) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
- 2. (a) Spelling errors are in *italic type*.

  Nest, fluffy, line, eggs, as, Bird, angry, flapping, leave, What
- 3. (a) (i) soft, fluffy (ii) small, angry
  - (b) Answers should include two of the following: sitting, waiting, squawking, flapping

### Faces, edges and corners

1. (a) 6, 12, 8 (b) 6, 12, 8 (c) 1, 0, 0 (d) 3, 2,0 (e) 5, 8, 5 (f) 2, 2, 1

Challenge - Teacher check

### The abacus

- 1. 38
- 2. Teacher check
- 3. 78, 150, 268, 341, 720, 953 Challenge – Teacher check

### Hundreds, tens and ones

- 1. (a) 23 (b) 58 (c) 180 (d) 427 (e) 716
- 2. (a) 5 tens and 2 ones
  - (b) 8 tens and 0 ones
  - (c) 1 hundred, 6 tens and 0 ones
  - (d) 4 hundreds, 5 tens and 8 ones
  - (e) 7 hundreds, 1 ten and 5 ones
  - (f) 9 hundreds, 5 tens and 2 ones
- 3. Teacher check
  - Challenge (a) 6 (b) 12 (c) 19 (d) 24

### Reading and writing numbers

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. (a) 14, 6 + 8 = 14 (b) 12, 3 + 9 = 12 (c) 15, 8 + 7 = 15 (d) 22, 12 + 10 = 22 (e) 18, 11 + 7 = 18 (f) 19, 6 + 13 = 19 Challenge - (a) 14, 5 + 9 = 14 (b) 17, 9 + 8 = 17

### **Ordering numbers**

1. (a) 15, 18, 32, 50, 64, 89 (b) 107, 113, 126, 149, 165, 182 (c) 85, 143, 229, 257, 310, 485 (d) 290, 375, 417, 502, 623, 814 (e) 354, 435, 512, 602, 897, 970 (f) 4, 44, 91, 210, 301, 381

2. (a) 84, 67, 51, 20, 13, 12 (b) 382, 376, 358, 317, 304, 301 (c) 607, 560, 412, 379, 293, 199 (d) 252, 222, 220, 212, 202, 200

3. (a) 842, 248 (b) 962, 269 (c) 632, 236 Challenge – 909, 917, 943, 950, 964, 982, 990, 999

### Capacity

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. 2, 3, 1
- 3. Teacher check
  Challenge Teacher check

### **Classifying information**

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. Fruit and vegetables apple, raisins, orange, carrot, beans, broccoli, banana

Dairy – milk, cheese, butter, ice-cream, cream, yoghurt

Meat - chops, chicken, salami

Sweet - jellybeans, doughnuts, chocolate bar, sugar

Challenge - Answers will vary

### **Comparing information**

- 1. dogs 7, cats 3, fish 6, guinea pigs 1, rabbits 2, birds 3, ponies 1, chickens 2
- 2. (a) dogs (b) guinea pigs and ponies (c) 3 (d) 5 (e) fish (f) Answers will vary

Challenge – Teacher check

### Woodland habitats

#### Comprehension

- 1. Answers may include: a definition/explanation of a habitat, a definition/explanation of a woodland, the layers of a woodland, the plants and animals that live in the layers of a woodland, differences between woodland habitats, what is happening to woodlands.
- 2. ... a natural environment (home) for a variety of plants and animals.
- 3.-5. Answers will vary.
  - 6. (a) Answers may include: damp, wet, dark, muddy
    - (b) The plants and animals need the conditions provided by the layer to survive (find food, breathe etc.)
  - 7. The plants and animals might disappear.

#### Word knowledge

- 1. (a) en/vi/ron/ment
- (b) hab/i/tat
- (c) can/o/py
- (d) un/der/sto/rey
- (e) mam/mals

- 2. (a) woodlands
- (b) toadstools (e) wildflowers
- (c) rainforest (f) seashore

- (d) butterfly
- (b) varieties
- 3. (a) canopies
- 4. (a) al
- (b) special, natural
- 5. (a) tall, smaller, small, fallen
- (b) Teacher check

### Wally Woodlouse's adventure

#### Comprehension

- 1. At night-time, it was cool, dark and damp, so Wally was able to come out and feed.
- 2. If Wally came out during the day, he would dry out in the sun, or be eaten by predators.
- 3. If Wally did not keep his body damp, he would not be able to breathe and he would die.
- 4. A woodlouse is grey. It has a smooth, rounded head and a body made up of a head, thorax and abdomen. It has seven pairs of legs and two pairs of antennae.
- 6. night-time, Suddenly, After a short time, Every time, Sometimes, Soon
- 7. (a) micro-habitat
  - (b) antennae
- 8. Answers will vary.

#### Word knowledge

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. (a) apostrophe
  - The apostrophe shows that the owner of the adventure is Wally Woodlouse.
  - (c) Wally's
- 3. (a) are not
- (b) couldn't
- 4. (a) They all end with the letters '-le' for the 'l' sound.
  - (b) impossible, nibble
  - (c) Teacher check
- 5. (a) journey, mousey
- (b) ey making the long e sound
- 6. (a) hurrying
- (b) venturing
- (c) carrying
- (d) coming

### Describing words - 1

1. The shopping trip

I helped Mum do the shopping on Saturday. First, we went to buy Dad a blue shirt with a striped tie to match. Then, we went to get Mum some shoes. She picked out a pair of gold sandals.

After that, it was time to buy the food. From the bakery, we bought a loaf of white bread. In the greengrocer we chose ripe bananas, green grapes, a juicy watermelon and large, red tomatoes. We bought roast beef and fresh mince at the butcher's.

Finally, in the supermarket, we bought a **long** list of things. Mum let me choose a bottle of cold lemonade to drink at home!

2. Teacher check drawings. Students should circle: striped, gold, white, cold, roast, fresh, ripe, green, juicy, large and red.

### Describing words – 2

1. (a)

)	p	r	е	t	t	у	h	f
	k	h	е	а	٧	у	n	u
	i	Х	р	р	у	h	g	n
	n	t	t	i	n	у	у	n
	d	u	b	r	0	W	n	у

- (b) (i) pretty
  - (ii) heavy
  - (iii) brown
  - (iv) tiny
  - (v) funny
  - (vi) kind
- 2. Teacher check

### **Procedure**

- 1. Summer fun
- 2. It tells you how to finish a picture about a beach scene.
- 3. Students should have drawn and labelled a lead pencil, coloured pencils or felt-tipped pens.
- 4. (a) 8
  - (b) (i) Draw
- (ii) Colour
- (c) verbs
- (d) Teacher check
- 5. The answer should indicate that the procedure could be checked to see if the picture was correct and looked good.

### Make a sandwich

Ingredients		
<ul> <li>2 slices of bread</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>butter or margarine</li> </ul>	bread
– grated <i>cheese</i>	<ul> <li>slices of tomato</li> </ul>	cheese
– slice <i>of</i> ham	– lettuce	of
• Collect all the ingre	all	
• Spread the margari	Spread	
• Put the fillings on o	one	
• Put the second slic	Put	
• Cut the sandwich in	sandwich	

- 1. (a) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
- Spelling errors are in italic type. bread, cheese, of, all, Spread, one, Put, sandwich
  - Answers should include three of the following: ingredients, slices, fillings, triangles
- 3. (a) Collect, Spread, Put, Cut

### The missing clown

Georgio, the ringmaster of The Flying Brothers' Circus, reported today that a quantity of money had been stolen during the night. The money, from the sale of tickets, had been stored in the

safe in the ringmaster's caravan. Bozo the clown, who has also gone missing from the circus, is wanted by the police to

his usual segment in the show. When his caravan was searched, his suitcase was gone and his costumes were left behind.

Police investigations are continuing.

1. (a) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.

help with their enquiries. Bozo did not appear for

- Spelling errors are in italic type.
  - (a) sale, by, to, for
  - (b) night, money, circus, caravan, gone, Police
- 3. (a) (i) the ringmaster (ii) the brothers

### Ned the elephant

There once was an elephant called Ned Who wanted to sleep in a bed.

With the help of his trunk

He climbed on the top bunk

But found the pillow too small for his head!

- (a) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
- Spelling errors are in italic type.
  - (a) There, to, of, too
  - (b) elephant, wanted, help, the, head
- (a) elephant, bed, trunk, bunk, pillow, head
  - (b) Teacher check

### Shapes and objects

- 1. (a) rectangle (b) circle, triangle (c) square (d) circle
- 2. Answers will vary

Challenge - Teacher check

### **Addition facts**

```
1. (a) 7 (b) 11 (c) 10 (d) 12 (e) 13 (f) 17
2. (a) 6 + 4
                  (c) 8 + 2
                                    (d) 7 + 3
   (g) 1 + 9
                   (i) 5 + 5
                  (c) 15 + 5
3. (a) 10 + 10
                                    (d) 12 + 8
   (f) 14 + 6
                  (g) 9 + 11
                                    (h) 17 + 3
   (j) 13 + 7
   Challenge - (a) 19 (b) 25 (c) 27
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### **Counting on**

```
1. (a) 14 (b) 13 (c) 16 (d) 16
  (e) 19 (f) 17 (a) 18 (h) 18
2. (a) X (b) ✓ (c) ✓ (d) X (e) X
                                      (f) 🗸
3. (a) 4, 6
               (b) 8, 7
                               (c) 7, 9
  Challenge - (a) 19 (b) 25 (c) 27
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### Changing the order

1. Teacher check 2. (a) 14, 6 + 8 = 14(b) 12, 3 + 9 = 12(c) 15.8 + 7 = 15(d) 22.12 + 10 = 22(e) 18, 11 + 7 = 18(f) 19, 6 + 13 = 19Challenge – (a) 14, 5 + 9 = 14(b) 17.9 + 8 = 17

### Measurement attributes

1. (a) length (b) capacity (c) area, length (d) length, mass (e) capacity (f) length (g) area, length (h) mass, capacity, length Challenge - (a) length (b) mass

### Comparing length

1. (a) shorter (c) Answer will vary (d) Answers will vary (e) longer 2. Teacher check

3. longest - 10 cm shortest - 1 cm Challenge - perimeter

### Bar graphs

1. Blue - 9, Red - 4, Green - 6, Yellow - 10, Orange - 3, Purple - 1 2. Teacher check Challenge - (a) yellow (b) purple (c) 2

### Interpreting pictographs

1. (a) chocolate (b) vanilla (c) 4 (d) strawberry and rainbow (e) Answers will vary 2. (a) gardenias (b) rose (c) 1 Challenge - Answers will vary

### Week 3

### Night and day

- 1. Side of Earth furthest away from sun shaded and labelled 'night'; other side 'day'.
- 2. Teacher check
- 3. 24 hours

### Day or night?

- 1. (a) the moon and stars appear at night, the sun appears in the daytime sky.
  - (b) during the day we are more active and feel warmer (due to the sun), at night we are cooler and feel tired.
  - (c) at night, plants lower their leaves and some close their flowers; during the day plants raise their leaves and open their flowers to the sunlight.

### The moon

- 1. The sun
- 2. Teacher check
- 3. One month

### **Nocturnal animals**

- 1. bat, koala, owl, possum
- 2. Nocturnal animals sleep during the day and are active at night.
- 3. Bats use high-pitched sound (sonar) signals. These signals bounce off the objects in front of them.

### The mermaid of Zennor

#### Comprehension

- 1. Answers may include meeting the young woman or hearing her voice for the first time.
- 2. beautiful, voice of an angel, sweet, glorious
- (b) entranced alarmed
- (c) bond
- 4. Long ago
- 5. The villagers thought they had formed a special bond.
- 6. Answers may include: Matthew was concentrating on his singing./He had not heard the young woman sing before./The young woman sat at the back of the church and crept away.
- 7. Answers may be similar to the following but may also include additional information from the students: Mermaids are beautiful young women who live in the sea. They can become human and walk on the land. They can sing beautifully and can entrance
- 8. ... happily ever after.

#### Word knowledge

- 1. (a) hear
- missed
- (c) see
- fate (d)
- (e) been
- know
- 2. (a) knot
- know
- (c) so, see 3. (a) family
- (b) Matthew
- 4. (a) soft c
- (b) trace, entrance
- 5. hurries

### Whuppity Stoorie

#### Comprehension

- 1. ... something a person has or owns.
- 2. ... a woman whose husband has died and has not remarried.
- 3. ... an adult female pig.
- 4. Once upon a time, ... lived happily ever after.
- 5. Answers may include: She had been eating a lot of food OR she was having piglets.
- 6. Answers will vary.
- 7. The widow saw Whuppity Stoorie in the forest singing her name.
- 8. The woman's husband died or disappeared.
- Answers will vary but may include that the widow would not have had to worry about Whuppity Stoorie.
- 10. Answers may indicate that the baby stayed with its mother and grew up happily.
- 11. Answers will vary.

#### Word knowledge

- 1. (a) short 'o'
- quad, quality
- 2. (a) worm, world
- Teacher check
- **3.** (a) 3 (c)
- (b) 2 (d) 3
- (a) I will, do not, that is/that has, I am
- (b) It replaces letters./It shows letters are missing.
- **5.** (a) try
- (b)
- (c) spin
- (d) screech
- (e) cheer/cheerful (g) worry
- (f) live (h) smile

- 1. (a) Teacher check
  - (b) (i) slowly
- (ii) loudly
- (iii) carefully
- (iv) badly
- (v) sweetly
- (vi) happily (c) happily
- 2. (a) safely
- (b) quietly
- (d) carefully (e) quickly

How things happen

### Adverbs

- 1. (a) yesterday
- (b) everywhere
- (c) aently
- (d) soon
- (e) gracefully
- (f) carefully

- 2. (a) how
- (b) how
- (c) when

- (d) when
- (e) where
- (f) when

### Report

- 1. Penguins
- 2. Penguins are members of the bird family.
- 3. Teacher check
- 4. (a) flying
  - (b) land, funny

### Caterpillars to butterflies

This is how caterpillars turn into butterflies. turn A female butterfly lays eggs on a green leaf. butterfly After about ten days tiny caterpillars hatch. tiny They begin to look for food. The caterpillars grow caterpillars and grow as they continue to eat. When they they are fully grown, each caterpillar changes into a each chrysalis. After about two weeks, After out come colourful butterflies. come

- 1. (a) Missing punctuation is in bold type.
- Spelling errors are in italic type.
  - (a) turn, butterfly, tiny, caterpillars, they, each, After, come
  - (b) eggs, days, caterpillars, weeks
- (i) female (ii) green (iii) colourful (iv) tiny
  - Teacher check

### The lion and the mouse

A big lion was asleep in the jungle. He woke up when a mouse ran over him. The lion was angry. He caught the little mouse and opened his mouth to eat him. The mouse was very scared.

'Please let me go! I'm only little but one day I may be able to help you.'

The lion decided to let him go. One day, the lion was caught in a trap made of rope. The mouse saw the lion. He nibbled at the ropes and set

Moral: Even small friends are worth having.

over mouse mouth little help lion made ropes free

was

- 1. (a) Missing punctuation is in **bold type**.
  - (b) Direct speech is underlined.
- Spelling errors are in italic type.
  - (a) was, over, mouse, mouth, little, help, lion, made, ropes, free
- 3. and, when, but

## How a letter reaches its destination

After a <i>letter</i> is posted, a postal van collects the <i>mail</i> and <i>takes</i> it to the post office.	letter takes
There it is sorted by size and	by
where it is to go. Some will go by truck	truck
and some by <i>plane</i> or <i>train</i> . When it	train
reaches its destination, another postal worker	postal
leaves it at the post office for you to	office
collect or delivers it to your letterbox.	collect

- 1. (a) Missing punctuation is in bold type.
- 2. Spelling errors are in italic type.
  - (a) mail, There, where, plane, for, to
  - (b) letter, takes, by, truck, train, postal, office, collect
- 3. (a) (i) an, other (ii) letter, box
  - (b) truck, plane, train

### **Moving shapes**

- 1. sphere, cylinder, cone
- 2. (a) roll (b) roll or slide (c) slide (d) slide (e) slide (f) roll or slide

Challenge - Teacher check

### **Using shapes**

- 1. Teacher check
- 2. rectangles 30, triangles 52, squares 14, circles 11, cylinder 1, octagons 1

Challenge - Teacher check

### **Doubling**

- 1. (a) 10 (b) 12 (c) 14 (d) 16 (e) 18 (f) 20
- 2. (a) 10 (b) 13 (c) 21 (d) 16 (e) 14 (f) 17 (g) 11 (h) 24 (i) 9 (j) 15

Challenge - Self assessment

### **Subtraction facts**

- 1. (a) 5 (b) 6 (c) 5 (d) 4 (e) 4
- 2. (a) 10 (b) 9 (c) 10 (d) 8 (e) 8 (f) 10
- (ticked a, c, f)
- 3. (a) 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1 (b) 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3

Challenge – 20 – 4 = 16, 20 – 6 = 14,

20 - 9 = 11, 20 - 12 = 8,

20 - 14 = 6, 20 - 17 = 3

### Counting back

- 1. (a) 4 (b) 6 (c) 3 (d) 7 (e) 7 (f) 5 (g) 9 (h) 11 (i) 7 (j) 12
- 2. (a) 9 (b) 8 (c) 7 (d) 6 (e) 5 (f) 4
- (a) 3 (b) 2

Challenge - 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2

### **Comparing mass**

- 1. (a) lighter (b) lighter (c) answers will vary (d) lighter (e) heavier
- 2. 2, 1, 4, 5, 3
- 3. Answers will vary

Challenge - Answers will vary

### **Comparing area**

- 1. (a) larger (b) smaller (c) larger (d) the same (e) larger
- 2. 4, 5, 1, 3, 2
- 3. Answers will vary

Challenge - Answers will vary

# Interpreting block and bar graphs

- 1. (a) September (b) April
  - (c) November (d) February, June and December

e) 2

2. (a) the number of Easter eggs found by each child

(b) James, Bridget (c) Beth, Thomas (d) 6

Challenge – Answers will vary

### Chance and data revision

- 1. (a) impossible (b) possible (c) possible
- 2. Answers will vary
- 3. (a) blue (b) 5 (c) 2 (d) answers will vary

  Challenge Answers will vary

### Natural or built?

- Natural cat, boy, birds, bees, flowers, trees, grass, clouds, mountains
   Built car, road, fence, house, buildings, windmill, bin, path, clothes on boy
- 2. Teacher check

### Features of the environment

1. (a) forest (b) river (c) beach (d) mountain (e) desert